

To Members of the Congressional Mississippi River Caucus,

The Land and Water Conservation Fund (LWCF) has delivered many benefits to America since it was first passed by Congress in 1964. As state legislators representing the Mississippi River region, these benefits have been especially evident in our states where the LWCF has invested over \$1.8 billion in the past 50 years. This funding has gone directly towards states' efforts to create, expand, and improve over 11,000 parks, refuges, historical sites, and recreational areas along the 10-state river corridor.¹ Therefore, it is vital that this program receive full dedicated funding to continue to protect and enhance these natural areas.

The primary mission of the LWCF is to provide public access for outdoor recreation, which is an important economic driver in the Mississippi River region. Estimates show that outdoor recreation brings in over \$130 billion in consumer spending to the region and has led to the creation of about 1.3 million jobs.²

However, this year's record high water in the Mississippi River and its tributaries have spotlighted the additional benefits provided by the Land and Water Conservation Fund aside from outdoor recreation. Many of the public lands projects funded by the LWCF in the Mississippi River Valley have lessened the impacts of 2019 flooding, functioning as natural flood infrastructure.

A good example of this can be seen in the string of National Wildlife Refuges located along the Mississippi River and its tributaries (including the Missouri and Ohio Rivers), which were inundated this year along with many state and local conservation areas and parks located in floodplains³. Natural flood infrastructure holds and conveys water that would otherwise impact homes and businesses, and acts as a safety valve to take pressure off levee systems during high water events. Expanding such areas through reconnection of floodplains to rivers, along with protection and restoration of wetlands, costs less than new built infrastructure and anticipates the more frequent high water events in the basin that climate models are forecasting.

Restoration of floodplains and wetlands can also help improve water quality, another critically important benefit in a river system like the Mississippi that carries high nutrient loads. Natural

¹ This figure represents a total for the state LWCF projects in Mississippi River States compiled through LWCF Coalition resources:

https://www.lwcfcoalition.com/tools.

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³ National Wildlife Refuges (NWR) in floodplains along the Mississippi River and its tributaries that have been funded and improved by the LWCF include the Upper Mississippi NWR (MN, IA, IL, WI); Middle Mississippi River NWR (IL, MO); Mark Twain NWR (IL, IA, MO); Chickasaw NWR (TN); Clarks River NWR (KY); Cache River NWR (AR); Dahomey and St. Catherine's Creek NWRs (MS); and Black Bayou, Cat Island, Red River, and Upper Ouachita NWRs (LA). Source: "State Specific Factsheets", Land and Water Conservation Fund Coalition (https://www.lwefcoalition.com/tools).

processing of nutrients in floodplains and wetlands helps protect drinking water sources along the river and fisheries downstream in the Gulf of Mexico.

The LWCF is therefore an important tool for expanding natural flood infrastructure and improving water quality in the Mississippi River Basin, and can function in concert with federal, state, and local programs also working to achieve these goals, such as the Water Resources Development Act (WRDA), Farm Bill Conservation Programs, and the North American Wetlands Conservation Act, among others.

These important direct and collateral benefits from the LWCF in the Mississippi River Basin provide ample reason for supporting *full dedicated funding* for the program. Congress approved permanent reauthorization for the LWCF earlier this year with strong bipartisan support – we urge you to join together again to approve full dedicated funding for the Land and Water Conservation Fund.

Sincerely,

State Representative Rick Hansen	State Representative Jamie Long
Minnesota	Minnesota
State Representative Marti Anderson	State Representative Mary Mascher
Iowa	Iowa
State Representative Jeramey Anderson	State Representative Reginald Meeks
Mississippi	Kentucky
State Senator Regina Barrow	State Senator Mark Miller
Louisiana	Wisconsin
State Representative Jamie Becker-Finn	State Representative Nick Milroy
Minnesota	Wisconsin
State Senator Karla Bigham	State Representative Greta Neubauer
Minnesota	Wisconsin
State Representative Jill Billings	State Senator Jerry Newton
Wisconsin	Minnesota
State Senator Joe Bolkcom	State Representative Liz Olson
Iowa	Minnesota
State Senator Robert Cowles	State Representative John Persell
Wisconsin	Minnesota
State Representative Jim Davnie	State Representative Dave Pinto
Minnesota	Minnesota
State Senator Scott Dibble	State Senator Janis Ringhand
Minnesota	Wisconsin
State Senator Bill Dotzler	State Representative Melissa Sargent
Iowa	Wisconsin

State Senator Chris Eaton Minnesota

State Representative Sara Feigenholtz Illinois

State Senator Laura Fine Illinois

State Representative Kelly Flood Kentucky

State Representative Mike Freiberg Minnesota

State Representative Robyn Gabel Illinois

State Senator Eric Giddens Iowa

State Senator Brenda Gilmore Tennessee

State Representative Alice Hausman Minnesota

State Senator John Hoffman Minnesota

State Representative Abe Hudson Mississippi

State Representative Chuck Isenhart Iowa

State Senator Scott Jensen Minnesota

State Representative Bob Kressige Iowa

State Representative Fue Lee Minnesota State Representative Duane Sauke Minnesota

State Representative Jennifer Schultz Minnesota

State Representative Katrina Shankland Wisconsin

State Senator Erik Simonson Minnesota

State Senator Jeff Smith Wisconsin

State Representative Art Staed Iowa

State Representative Sharon Steckman Iowa

State Representative Cherlynn Stevenson Kentucky

State Representative Shelia Stubbs Wisconsin

State Representative Gary Tauchen Wisconsin

State Representative Chris Taylor Wisconsin

State Representative Chris Todd Tennessee

State Representative Jean Wagenius Minnesota

State Senator Wayne Wallingford Missouri

State Representative Jay Xiong Minnesota