December 22, 2025

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20460

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) 441 G St., NW, Washington, DC 20314-1000

Dear Administrator Zeldin and Lieutenant General Graham.

We, the undersigned state legislators, urge the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to reconsider the <u>proposed update</u> to the definition of the "Waters of the United States" rule, and retain current protections for our waterways and wetlands as opposed to eliminating them.

In summary, this proposed rule:

- Could result in a monumental loss of critical natural infrastructure, thereby compromising important safeguards for natural disasters and adding billions of dollars in preventable costs.
- Could create uncertainty and an unnecessary burden on states to navigate a new legal landscape without adequate resources.
- Could threaten clean drinking water for millions of Americans.
- **Directly opposes the nearly ubiquitous public opinion** that protecting our streams, rivers, and lakes is important.

The Benefits of Protected Waterways

Often referred to as "<u>nature's kidneys</u>," our nation's waterways and wetlands provide myriad benefits, including: natural protection against flooding, clean water filtration for our communities, and immense hunting and fishing outdoor opportunities — services that bring billions of dollars in both savings and revenue. Research highlighted by <u>NOAA</u> showed that coastal wetlands save communities <u>\$23 billion each year</u> in storm protections, and <u>in 2018 alone</u>, anglers generated more than \$72 billion in sales impacts and supported 470,000 U.S. jobs.

The Impacts of the Proposed WOTUS Definition Update

<u>Early estimates</u> suggest the "Updated Definition of 'Waters of the United States'" Rule could result in the loss of over 80% of wetlands nationwide, stripping away natural protective infrastructure, as well as reducing hunting and fishing outdoor recreation activities, especially for migrating waterfowl and certain fish species.

The proposed Rule places a greater burden on states to protect wetlands and waterways with fewer resources, expertise, or legal authority. An even greater burden would sit on state administrators to sift through permit applications using unclear definitions to determine which waters are protected and which are not.

In <u>Alaska</u>, for example, few wetlands both touch another protected waterway and have surface water throughout the wet season. In Louisiana, researchers <u>estimate</u> the state is at risk of losing close to 3,000 square miles — more than twice the size of Rhode Island — over the next 50 years, without dedicated actions to protect coastal wetlands.

Robust clean water protections are also critical to prevent loss of clean and safe water; the proposed rule would roll back these protections, thereby threatening the health and safety of our constituents. After recent federal rollbacks, the current "Waters of the United States" Rule is already limiting clean water access. Protections are incredibly popular across the country; across the nation, <u>94% of Americans say</u> that protecting our streams, rivers, and lakes is important.

As state legislators, we encourage the EPA and Army Corps to listen to Americans who are demanding strong water protections. The proposed rule falls short of meeting the needs and protections of communities, ecosystems, and waterways across the United States. We strongly urge the EPA and U.S. Army Corps not to pursue the proposed rule to update the WOTUS definition and to retain current protections for our waterways.

Sincerely,

Illinois Representative Sonya Harper (IL-006)

Arizona	Senator	Brian	Fernandez
(AZ-23)			

Colorado Representative Elizabeth Velasco (CO-57)

Colorado Representative Karen McCormick (CO-11)

Colorado Representative Lorena Garcia (CO-35)

Colorado Senator Chris Kolker (CO-16)

Arizona Senator Lauren Kuby

(AZ-8)

Colorado Representative Junie Joseph

(CO-10)

Colorado Representative Lesley Smith

(CO-49)

Colorado Senator Cathy Kipp

(CO-14)

Colorado Senator Judy Amabile

(CO-18)

Colorado Senator Katie Wallace (CO-17)	Connecticut Representative Aimee Berger-Girvalo (CT-111)
Connecticut Representative Anne Hughes (CT-135)	Connecticut Representative Geraldo Reyes (CT-75)
Connecticut Senator Bob Duff (CT-25)	Connecticut Senator Julie Kushner (CT-24)
Delaware Senator Stephanie Hansen (DE-10)	Florida Representative Lindsay Cross (FL-60)
Georgia Representative Kim Schofield (GA-63)	Georgia Representative Lydia Glaize (GA-67)
Georgia Representative Mary Frances Williams (GA-37)	Hawaii Representative Amy Perruso (HI-46)
Hawaii Representative Della Au Belatti (HI-26)	Hawaii Representative Kanani Souza (HI-43)
Hawaii Representative Kim Iwamoto (HI-25)	Hawaii Representative Lisa Marten (HI-51)
Hawaii Representative Matthias Kusch (HI-1)	Hawaii Senator Carol Fukunaga (HI-11)
Hawaii Senator Karl Rhoads (HI-13)	Hawaii Senator Lorraine Inouye (HI-1)
Illinois Representative Sonya Harper (IL-6)	Indiana Representative Matt Pierce (IN-61)
Iowa Senator Art Staed (IA-40)	Maine Representative Allison Hepler (ME-49)
Maine Representative Amy Kuhn (ME-111)	Maine Representative Ann Matlack (ME-43)
Maine Representative Anne-Marie Mastraccio (ME-142)	Maine Representative Arthur Bell (ME-103)
Maine Representative Christina Mitchell (ME-110)	Maine Representative D. Michael Ray (ME-40)
Maine Representative Daniel Ankeles (ME-100)	Maine Representative Daniel Sayre (ME-135)
Maine Representative Daniel Shagoury	Maine Representative Flavia DeBrito

(ME-55) (ME-64) Maine Representative Gary Friedmann Maine Representative Holly Sargent (ME-14) (ME-147) Maine Representative Janice Dodge Maine Representative Julia McCabe (ME-39) (ME-93) Maine Representative Kelly Murphy Maine Representative Kristi Mathieson (ME-125) (ME-151) Maine Representative Laurie Osher Maine Representative Lori Gramlich (ME-25) (ME-131) Maine Representative Matt Moonen Maine Representative Matthew Beck (ME-117) (ME-122) Maine Representative Poppy Arford Maine Representative Parnell Terry (ME-108) (ME-101) Maine Representative Sean Faircloth Maine Representative Sharon Frost (ME-24) (ME-58) Maine Representative Valli Geiger Maine Representative William Bridgeo (ME-42) (ME-60) Maine Representative William Pluecker Maine Senator Denise Tepler (ME-44) (ME-24) Maine Senator Henry Ingwersen Maine Senator Peggy Rotundo (ME-32) (ME-21) Maine Senator Rachel Talbot Ross Maryland Delegate Bonnie Cullison (ME-28) (MD-19) Maryland Delegate Julie Palakovich Carr Maryland Delegate Linda Foley (MD-17) (MD-15) Maryland Delegate Sheila Ruth Massachusetts Senator Michael Moore (MD-044B) (MA-8) Minnesota Representative Dave Pinto Minnesota Representative Kari Rehrauer (MN-064B) (MN-035B) Minnesota Representative Katie Jones Minnesota Senator Mary Kunesh (MN-061A) (MN-39) Missouri Representative Bridget Walsh Mississippi Senator Hillman Frazier Moore (MS-27) (MO-93)

New Hampshire Representative David Montana Senator Mary Ann Dunwell Preece (MT-42) (NH-76) New Hampshire Representative Susan Almy New Mexico Representative Andrea Romero (NH-058F) (NM-46) New Mexico Representative Elizabeth Thomson New Mexico Senator Elizabeth Stefanics (NM-24) (NM-39) New York Assembly Member Linda Rosenthal New York Senator Liz Krueger (NY-67) (NY-28) North Carolina Representative Pricey Harrison North Carolina Representative Renee Price (NC-61) (NC-50) Oklahoma Senator Mary Boren Puerto Rico Senator Ada Alvarez Conde (OK-16) (PR-0) Rhode Island Representative Arthur Handy Rhode Island Representative David Bennett (RI-18) (RI-20) Rhode Island Senator Alana DiMario Rhode Island Representative Jennifer Boylan (RI-66) (RI-36) Rhode Island Senator Dawn Euer South Dakota Senator Liz Larson (RI-13) (SD-10) Vermont Representative Barbara Rachelson Vermont Representative Larry Satcowitz (VT-31) (VT-63) Vermont Senator Anne Watson Vermont Representative Sarah Austin (VT-36) (VT-11) Washington Representative Cindy Ryu Wisconsin Senator James Wall (WA-32) (WI-30) Wisconsin Senator Jodi Sinykin Wisconsin Senator Mark Spreitzer (8-IW) (WI-15)